

Towards an XML-Based Query and Contextual Information Model in Context-Aware Mobile Information Systems

Essam Mansour

May 19, 2009

- 1 Introduction
 - Background
 - Research Problem
 - Research Objective
- 2 Contributions
 - Context-Aware Services
 - XREAL Model
 - A Prototype System
- 3 Conclusion
- 4 Contact Me

Context aware mobile information systems (CAMISs):

- understand the context within which their users operate,
- process queries of the users based on the user context,
- use caching techniques to optimize query processing time and the energy consumption

In order to support CAMISs, there is a need to

- model the contextual information related to mobile clients,
- model queries issued by these mobile clients, and
- notify these mobile clients by any relevant update to cached data

Although, database systems (DBSs) are state-of-the art for managing complex data in information systems,:

- DBSs are not aware of the context of their usage,
- Query results are retrieved without considering the context of the user/device issuing the query
- DBSs does not have an update notification mechanism

Problem Statement

Move the complexity of managing context-aware query processing and cache management from middlewares to a built-in function within DBMSs.

Objective Statement

- modeling the contextual information related to mobile clients and their queries executed at the DB server, and
- Realizing such model within DBSs to support context-aware query processing and cache management.

- we assume a mobile service provider (MSP) is to prepare for their customers contextual information document.
- The mobile users are supposed to issue ad-hoc or preregister queries.
- These queries might be continuous or non-continuous queries.

XREAL: An XML-Based Model for Queries and Contextual Information

- XREAL stands for **X**ML-Based **R**elational **A**lgebra
- XREAL formalizes:
 - the contextual information of mobile clients
 - queries issued by these clients
 - manipulation operations
- The XREAL specifications are XML documents that could be managed using any DBMS supporting XML management

XREAL: An XML-Based Model for Queries and Contextual Information

DB&IS
Research
Group

Introduction

Background
Research
Problem
Research
Objective

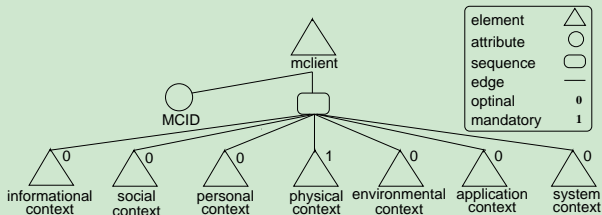
Contributions

Context-Aware
Services
XREAL Model
A Prototype
System

Conclusion

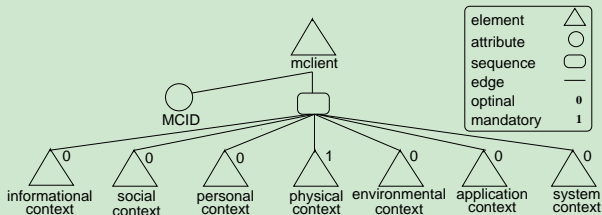
Contact Me

The XREAL model for the *mobile client*



XREAL: An XML-Based Model for Queries and Contextual Information

The XREAL model for the *mobile client*



XREAL: An XML-Based Model for Queries and Contextual Information

A) Part of the physical context

B) Part of the informational context

A	B
<pre> <relative_position> <country>Germany</country> <city>Bruchsal</city> <area>south</city> <street>Durlacher<street> <postal_code>76646</postal_code> </relative_position> </pre>	<pre> <quote> +<value> +<newspaper> +<section> +<date> +<description> </quote> </pre>

Example

The *QCL* query

retrieve the name, street, and hotline of cinemas in my current location, where the rate of the cinema is greater than four

An equivalent relational algebra for the *QCL* query

$$\underbrace{\pi_{ctab.cname, ltab.street, ctab.hotline}}_{\text{Projection Predicate}} \left(\underbrace{\sigma_{ctab.RATE > 4 \wedge \text{current location}}}_{\text{Selection Predicate}} \left(\underbrace{\rho_{ctab}(cinema_tab) \bowtie_{ctab.LID = ltab.LID} \rho_{ltab}(location_tab)}}_{\text{Join Predicate}} \right) \right)$$

An equivalent relational algebra for the QCL query

$$\underbrace{\pi_{ctab.cname, ltab.street, ctab.hotline}}_{\text{Projection Predicate}} \left(\underbrace{\left(\sigma_{ctab.RATE > 4 \wedge \text{current location}} \right)}_{\text{Selection Predicate}} \left(\underbrace{\left(\rho_{ctab}(cinema_tab) \bowtie_{ctab.LID = ltab.LID} \rho_{ltab}(location_tab) \right)}_{\text{Join Predicate}} \right) \right)$$

An equivalent relational algebra for the QCL query

$$\left(\pi_{ctab.cname, ctab.hotline, ctab.LID} \left(\sigma_{ctab.RATE > 4} \left(\rho_{ctab}(cinema_tab) \right) \right) \right) \bowtie_{ctab.LID = ltab.LID} \left(\pi_{ltab.street, ltab.LID} \left(\sigma_{\text{current location}} \left(\rho_{ltab}(location_tab) \right) \right) \right)$$

An Example

The XREAL specification of the QCL query

```

<query QID="QID1" MCID="MC101">
  <relations>
    +<relation RID="RID01">
    +<relation RID="RID02">
  </relations>
  <join>
    <jpredicate>
      <simplePredicate>
        <attribute ofRelation="RID01">
          <name>LID</name>
        </attribute>
      </simplePredicate>
      <operator>eq</operator>
      <operand>
        <attribute
          ofRelation="RID02">
          <name>LID</name>
        </attribute>
      </operand>
    </join>
  </predicate>
</query>

```

Our prototype system:

- is a proof-of-concept system utilizes XREAL to realize within DBMS:
 - a context-aware query processor
 - an update notification mechanism (*Essam Mansour, Hagen Höpfner, EDBT 09*)
- is implemented using Sun Java 1.6 and DB2 Express-C 9.5

A Prototype System: Repository

DB&IS
Research
Group

Introduction

Background
Research
Problem
Research
Objective

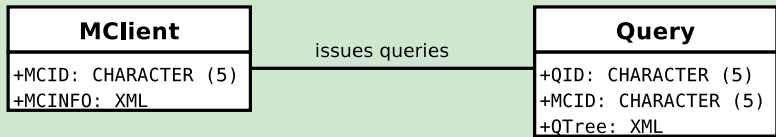
Contributions

Context-Aware
Services
XREAL Model
A Prototype
System

Conclusion

Contact Me

The ER diagram of the XReAI Repository



Context-Aware Relational Algebra is a relational algebra with context aware operators, such as:

- current location
- close to
- approaching
- ...

A Prototype System: Context-Aware Query Processor

DB&IS
Research
Group

Introduction

Background

Research
Problem

Research
Objective

Contributions

Context-Aware
Services

XREAL Model

A Prototype
System

Conclusion

Contact Me

An equivalent relational algebra for the QCL query

$$(\pi_{ctab.cname,ctab.hotline,ctab.LID}(\sigma_{ctab.RATE>4}(\rho_{ctab}(cinema_tab))))$$

$$\bowtie_{ctab.LID=ltab.LID}$$

$$(\pi_{ltab.street,ltab.LID}(\sigma_{\text{current location}}(\rho_{ltab}(location_tab))))$$

An equivalent relational algebra for the QCL query

$$(\pi_{ctab.cname,ctab.hotline,ctab.LID}(\sigma_{ctab.RATE>4}(\rho_{ctab}(cinema_tab))))$$

$$\bowtie_{ctab.LID=ltab.LID}$$

$$(\pi_{ltab.street,ltab.LID}(\sigma_{postal_code=76646}(\rho_{ltab}(location_tab))))$$

The major advantages of the XREAL model:

- the direct integration into modern DBSs,
- XREAL provides context-aware management support within these DBSs, and
- the XREAL specification is to be shared among heterogeneous applications and systems.

- the support of all relational algebra operation in the XREAL model
- the formalization of the correlation between different contexts
- the formalization of advanced context-aware predicates in the form relational algebra operations, and
- Developing a context-aware query processor within DBMSs based on XREAL.

Thank You

Dr. Essam Mansour

Research Associate

School of Information Technology

International University in Germany

Email : essam.mansour@ieee.org

Web page: <http://it.i-u.de/dbis>